

Global code completion and architecture of clangd

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Overview

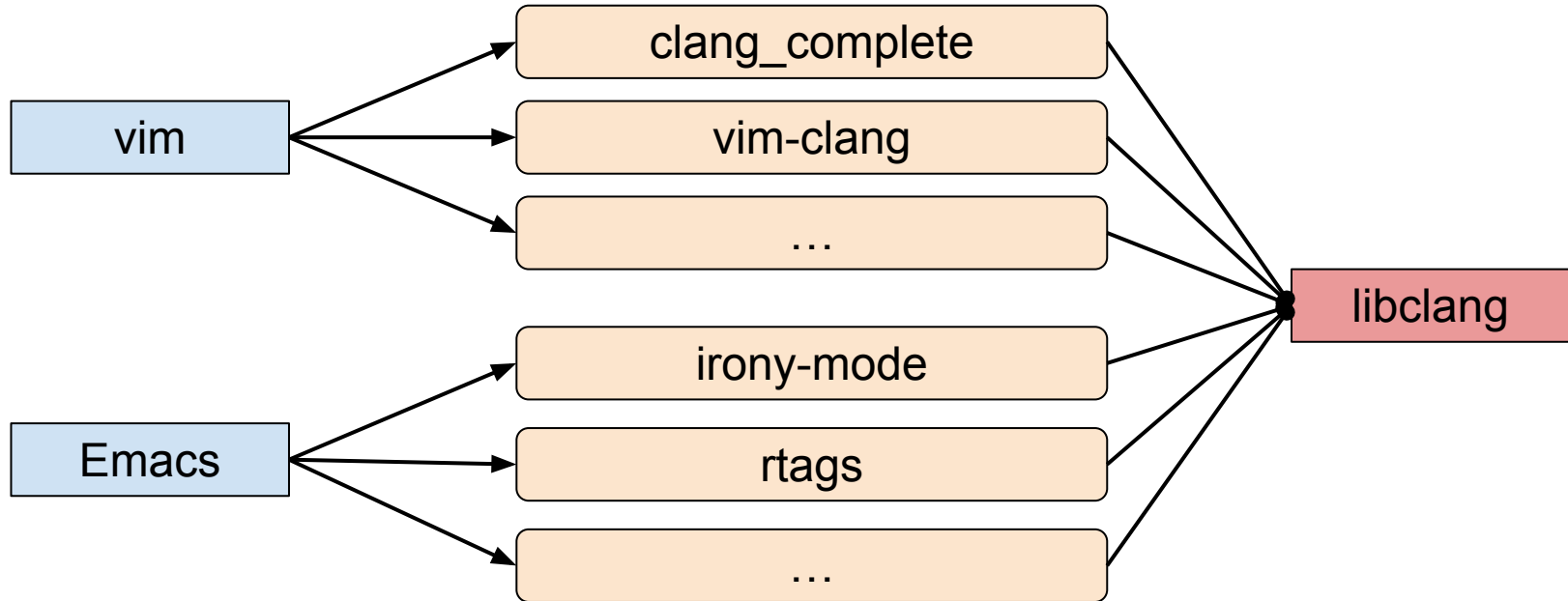
1. Language Server Protocol
2. Architecture of clangd
3. Code completion
4. Current state and future work

Language Server Protocol

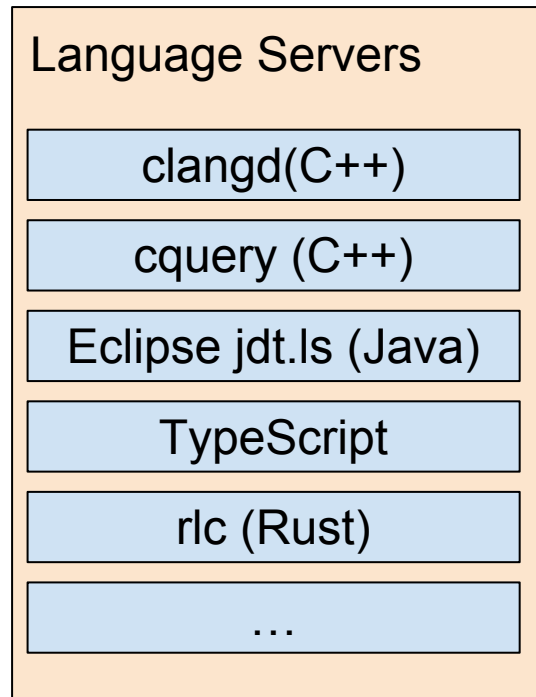
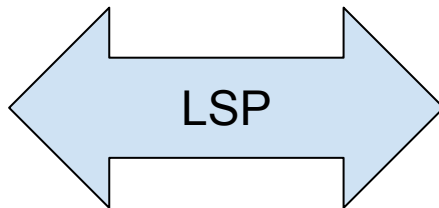
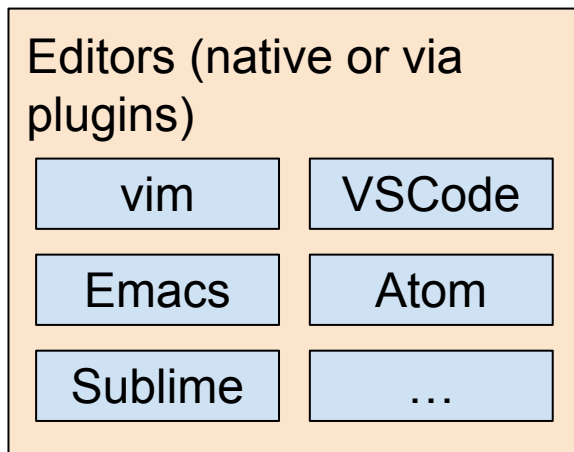
Editor integration problem

	C++	Java	C#
Vim	C++ Vim plugin	Java Vim plugin	C# Vim plugin
Emacs	C++ Emacs plugin	Java Emacs plugin	C# Emacs plugin
Atom	C++ Atom plugin	Java Atom plugin	C# Atom plugin
Sublime Text	C++ Sublime plugin	Java Sublime plugin	C# Sublime plugin

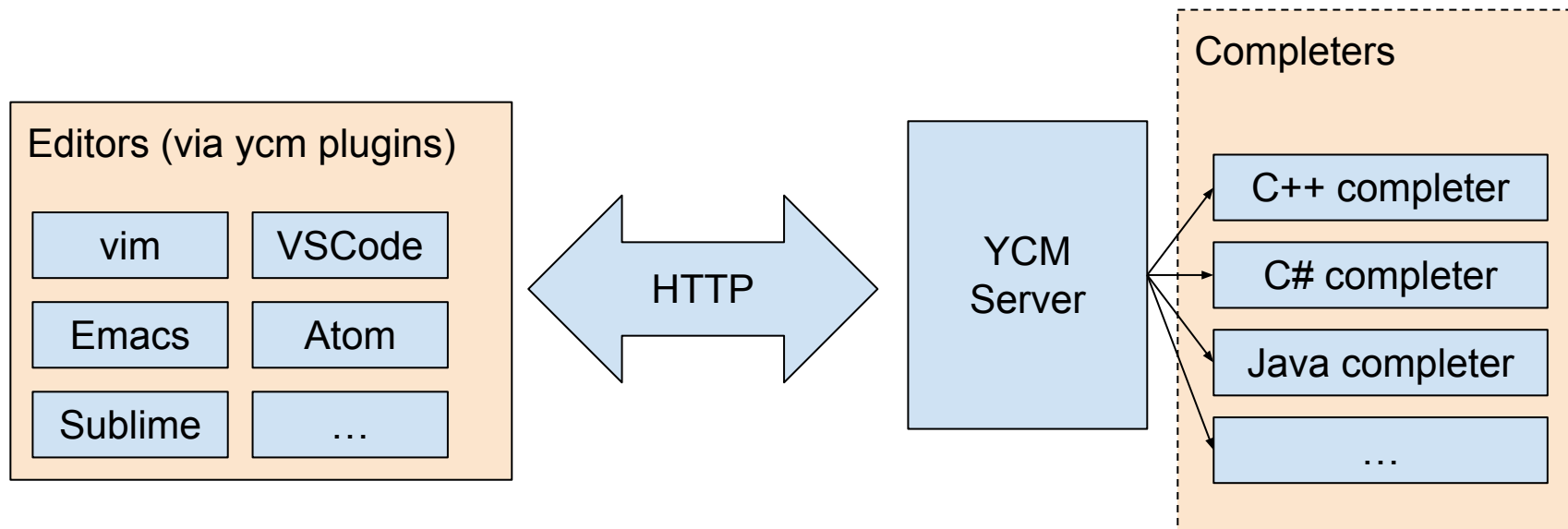
Editor integration problem



Language Server Protocol (LSP)



YouCompleteMe



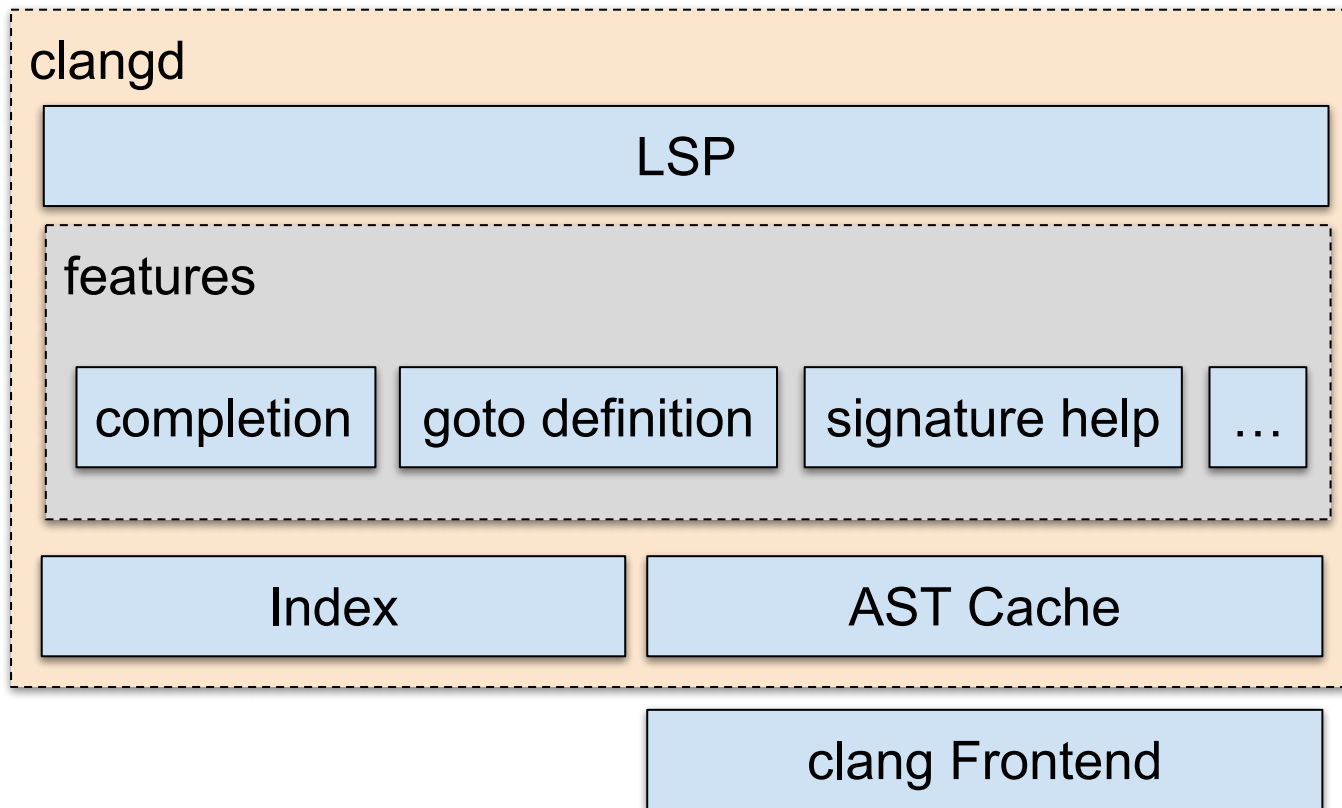
clangd

clangd

Language Server based on clang.

- Developed as part of LLVM in clang-tools-extra
- Supported features
 - Diagnostics
 - Code completion
 - Go to definition
 - Documentation
 - Local rename
 - Formatting
 - ...

Architecture of clangd




Index

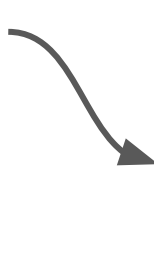
- Provides project-wide information
- AST **Decl** → Index **Symbol**
- Example:

```
namespace llvm {  
  class StringRef { /* ... */ };  
}
```

```
int dropFirst(llvm::StringRef S, size_t N);
```



Name: StringRef
Scope: llvm
Kind: class
ID: llvm::StringRef
...



Name: dropFirst
Scope: <global-namespace>
Kind: function
ID: dropFirst(llvm::StringRef, size_t)
...

Models of your program

AST

- Single file
- Up-to-date

Index

Dynamic

- Active files
- ~1 minute old

Static

- All files
- ~1 day old
- external?

Code completion

Clang completion of class members.

```
GlobalSymbolBuilderMain.cpp ●
1 | #include "llvm/ADT/StringRef.h"
2 |
3 | llvm::StringRef dropFirst(llvm::StringRef S, int N) {
4 |     S.
5 | }
```

- consume_back(StringRef Suffix) bool ⓘ
- consume_front(StringRef Prefix)
- back() const
- begin() const
- bytes() const
- bytes_begin() const
- bytes_end() const
- compare(StringRef RHS) const
- compare_lower(StringRef RHS) const
- compare_numeric(StringRef RHS) const
- consumeInteger(unsigned int Radix, T &Result)
- consumeInteger(unsigned int Radix, T &Result)

Clang completion inside namespaces.

GlobalSymbolBuilderMain.cpp

```
1 | #include "llvm/ADT/StringRef.h"
```

```
2 |
```

```
3 | llvm::StringRef dropFirst(llvm::StringRef S, int N) {
```

```
4 |     std::vector
```

```
5 | }
```

vector<class _Tp>

has_virtual_destructor<class _Tp>

Clang completion inside namespaces.

C++ GlobalSymbolBuilderMain.cpp ●

```
1 | #include "llvm/ADT/StringRef.h"
```

```
2 |
```

```
3 | □ llvm::StringRef dropFirst(llvm::StringRef S, int N) {
```

```
4 |     std::map
```

```
5 | }
```

```
📦 make_pair(_T1 &&_t1, _T2 &&_t2) pair<typename __m... ⓘ  
📦 make_tuple(_Tp &&_t...)  
📦 make_heap(_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessI  
📦 make_heap(_RandomAccessIterator __first, _RandomAccessI  
📦 make_exception_ptr(_Ep __e)
```


Idea of global completion

```
ClangdServer.cpp x
1 int main() {
2     std::
3 }
```


Idea of global completion

```
ClangdServer.cpp ●  
1 | int main() {  
2 |   std::vec  
3 | }  
   ▼  
   vector  
   __vector_base  
   __vector_base_common  
   __map_value_compare  
   has_virtual_destructor
```

Idea of global completion

C++ ClangdServer.cpp x

```
1 | #include <vector>
2 |
3 | int main() {
4 |     std::vector
5 | }
```



Global completion

- Completion returns results from **all** headers
 - adds `#include` if needed
- General case is hard

```
std::vector<bool>  
vec_bool.flip(); // ok
```

```
std::vector<int> vec_int;  
vec_int.flip(); // error
```

Completion items: AST or Index?

```
namespace llvm {  
int getAsUnsignedInteger(const char *);
```

```
classStringRef {  
const char *Ptr;
```

```
public:  
StringRef substr(size_t N) {  
const char *NewPtr = Ptr + N;  
|  
}
```

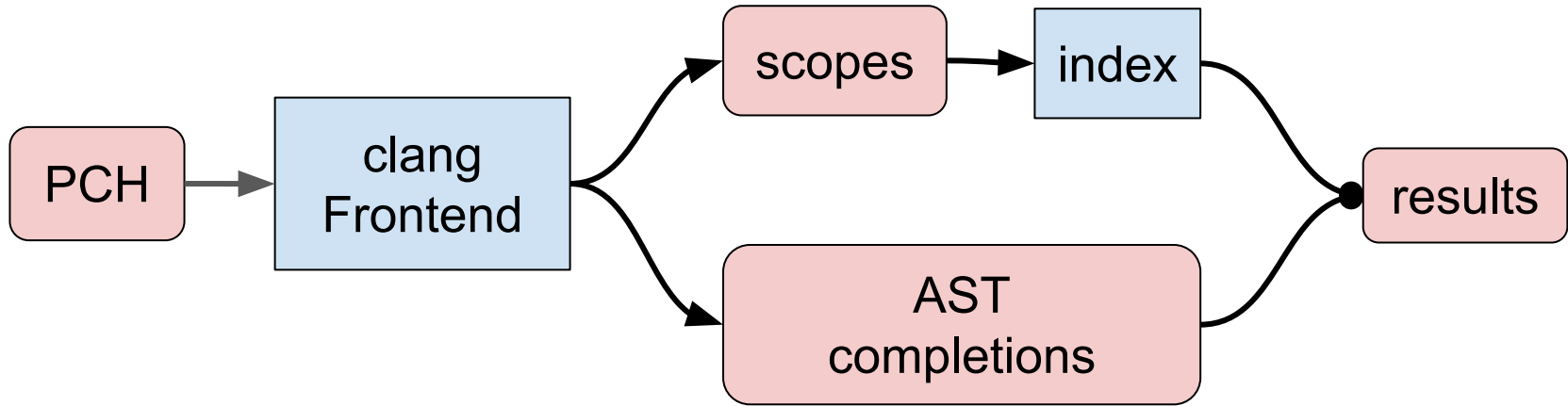
```
llvm::Optional
```

```
llvm::DenseSet
```

```
llvm::ArrayRef
```

```
...
```

Code completion flow



Scopes

```
#include "my_class.h"
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
void my_class::do_work() {  
    vec|  
}
```

```
Index.fuzzyFind(/*Scopes*/ {"::", "std::"}, /*Query*/ "vec");
```

Ranking

- Query match score
- Symbol signals
 - Uses
 - Type information
 - Proximity

Ranking example

Query: "uniq"

Symbol	Match	Uses	Total
unique	0.9	0.3	0.27
unique_ptr	0.9	1.0	0.9
make_unique	0.5	0.6	0.30
MakeUnique	0.5	0.7	0.35

Ranking example

Query: “uniqu”

Symbol	Total
unique_ptr	0.9
MakeUnique	0.35
make_unique	0.30
unique	0.27

Current state and future work

Current state

- Basic LSP support
 - completion, diagnostics, fix-its, signature help, local rename, go to definition, formatting
- Global completion (experimental)
- Project-wide index (experimental)

Embedding in a Web IDE

- Used by internal Web IDE at Google
- Runs in Cloud
- Implementation challenges:
 - Virtual File System
 - Buildsystem integration
 - Tracing requests

cquery

- Language Server based on libclang
- More features than clangd
- Highly optimized in-memory index
- Designed to run locally

Future plans

- More LSP features
- clang-tidy
- index-while-build
- Better build system integration

Thanks to all contributors!

- Ben Jackson
- Benjamin Kramer
- Eric Liu
- Haojian Wu
- Krasimir Georgiev
- Marc-André Laperle
- Raoul Wols
- Sam McCall
- Simon Marchi
- Stanislav Ionascu
- William Enright
- ...

- Feedback welcome!
 - <https://clang.llvm.org/extra/clangd.html>
- Contributions welcome!
 - <https://reviews.llvm.org/source/CTE/browse/clang-tools-extra/trunk/clangd/>
 - <https://clang.llvm.org/extra/clangd.html#getting-involved>
- Reach us at “cfe-dev”