

LLVM in a Bare Metal Environment

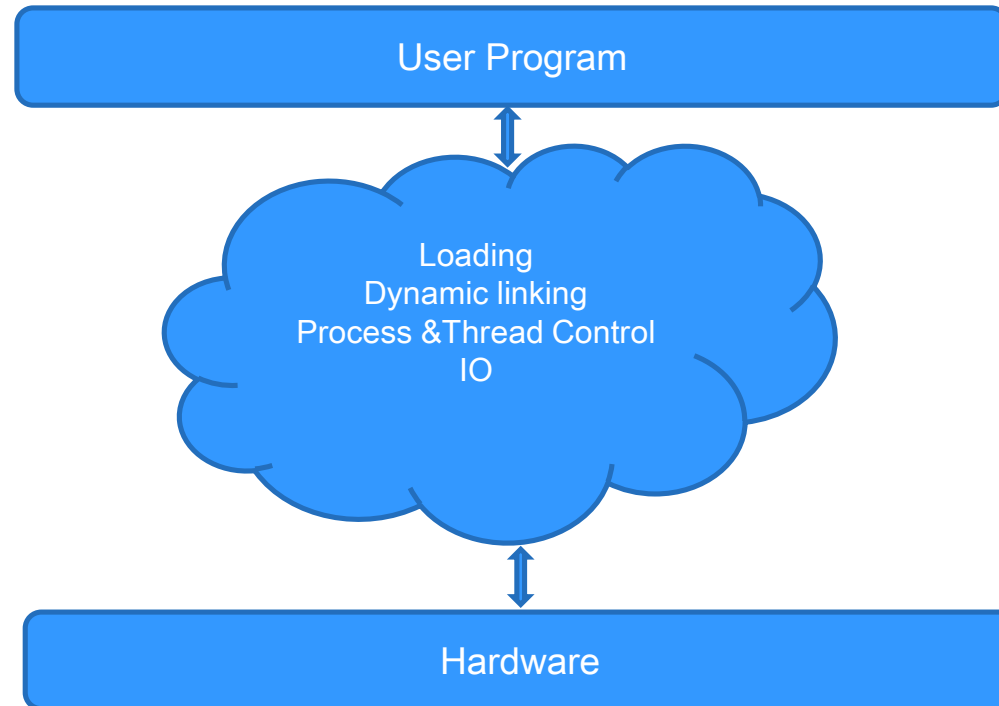
Hafiz Abid Qadeer

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Overview

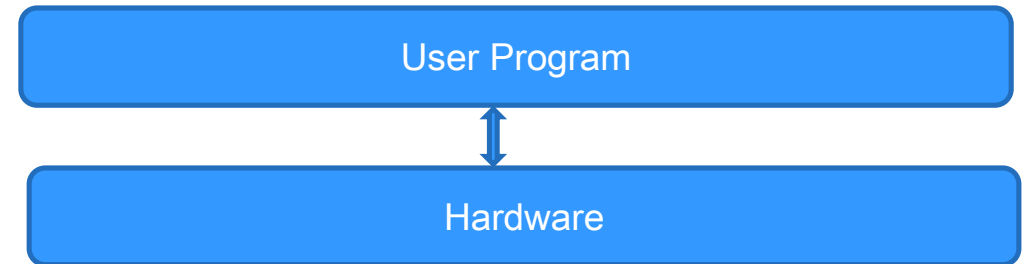


Why is Bare Metal Different



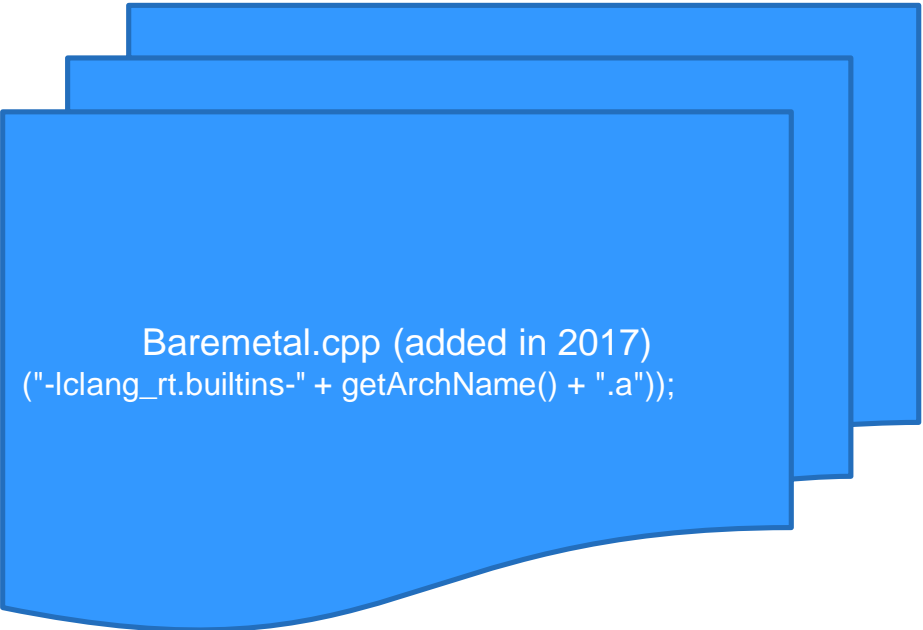
Why is Bare Metal Different

- Static Libraries
- Customized memory layout
- No thread or process control
- No Filesystem or console IO



Bare Metal in LLVM

- Not exercised enough



```
Baremetal.cpp (added in 2017)  
("-lclang_rt.builtins-" + getArchName() + ".a");
```



```
Baremetal.cpp (Fixed in 2020)  
("-lclang_rt.builtins-" + getArchName());
```

Components

Compiler Driver

Compiler Proper

Runtime

Linker

Clang Driver

- Responsibilities
- Baremetal.cpp
 - Only support ARM at the moment
 - Lacks Multilib support

```
bool BareMetal::handlesTarget(const llvm::Triple &Triple)
{ return isARMBareMetal(Triple);
}
```

Runtime

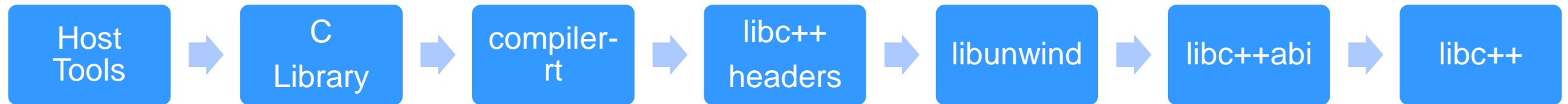
Runtime

libc++
libc++abi
libunwind

C library

compiler-rt

Build Order



Standalone Build

```
$ cd /path/to/build/
```

```
$ cmake .... $src/$library
```

```
$ make
```

```
$ make install
```

```
$ make check-xyz
```

Building Runtime

CMAKE_C_COMPILER

CMAKE_ASM_COMPILER

CMAKE_CXX_COMPILER

CMAKE_C_FLAGS="--target=... -march=..."

CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS

CMAKE_ASM_FLAGS

CMAKE_TRY_COMPILE_TARGET_TYPE=STATIC_LIBRARY

Building compiler-rt

cmake

```
-DCOMPILER_RT_BAREMETAL_BUILD=ON  
-DCOMPILER_RT_BUILD_CRT=...  
-DCOMPILER_RT_DEFAULT_TARGET_ONLY=On  
-DCOMPILER_RT_BUILD_BUILTINS=ON  
-DCOMPILER_RT_BUILD_SANITIZERS=OFF  
-DCOMPILER_RT_BUILD_XRAY=OFF  
-DCOMPILER_RT_BUILD_LIBFUZZER=OFF  
-DCOMPILER_RT_BUILD_PROFILE=OFF
```

...

```
$SRC/compiler-rt
```

Building libunwind

cmake

```
-DLIBUNWIND_ENABLE_SHARED=OFF  
-DLIBCXX_ENABLE_SHARED=OFF  
-DLIBUNWIND_IS_BAREMETAL=ON  
-DLIBUNWIND_ENABLE_THREADS=OFF  
-DLIBUNWIND_USE_COMPILER_RT=ON  
....  
$SRC/libunwind
```

Building libc++abi

cmake

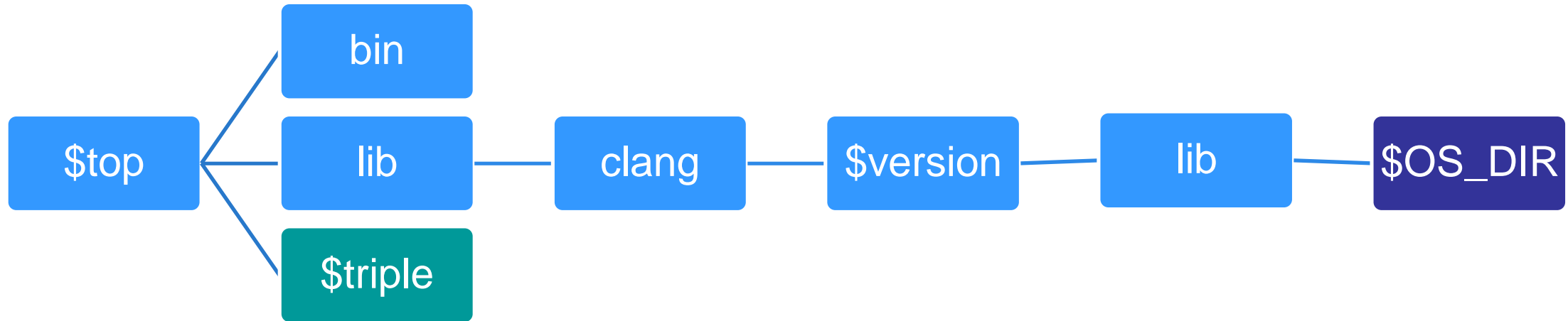
```
-DLIBCXXABI_BAREMETAL=ON  
-DLIBCXXABI_ENABLE_THREADS=OFF  
-DLIBCXXABI_ENABLE_SHARED=OFF  
-DLIBCXX_ENABLE_SHARED=OFF  
-DLIBCXXABI_USE_COMPILER_RT=ON  
-DLIBCXXABI_ENABLE_EXCEPTIONS=ON  
-DLIBCXXABI_LIBCXX_INCLUDES=...  
-DLIBCXXABI_USE_LLVM_UNWINDER=ON  
...  
$SRC/libcxxabi
```

Building libcxx

cmake

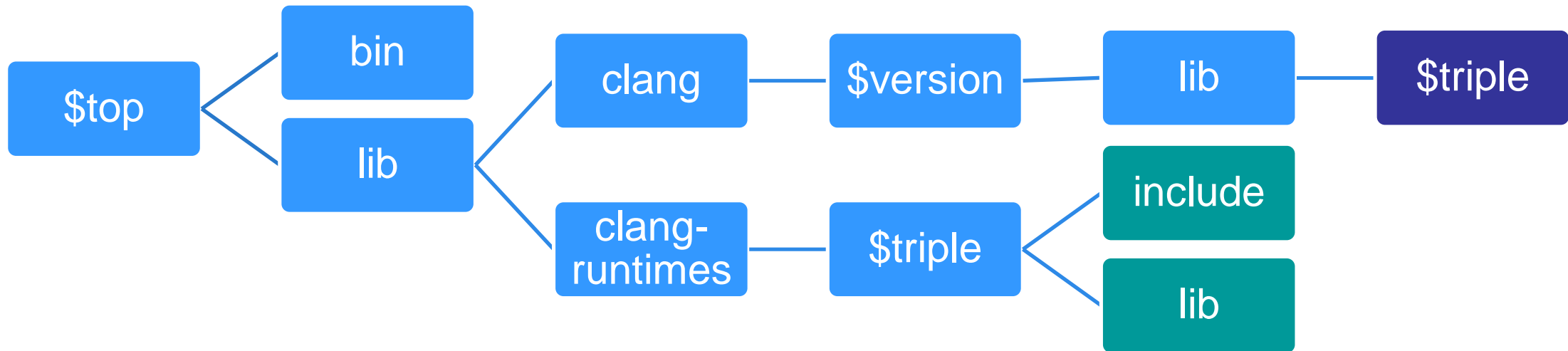
```
-DLIBCXX_BAREMETAL=ON  
-DLIBCXX_USE_COMPILER_RT=ON  
-DLIBCXX_ENABLE_SHARED=OFF  
-DLIBCXX_ENABLE_EXCEPTIONS=ON  
-DLIBCXX_ENABLE_THREADS=OFF  
-DLIBCXX_ENABLE_MONOTONIC_CLOCK=OFF  
-DLIBCXXABI_USE_LLVM_UNWINDER=ON  
-DLIBCXX_CXX_ABI=libcxxabi  
-DLIBCXX_ENABLE_FILESYSTEM=OFF  
...  
$SRC=libcxx
```

Layout



- COMPILER_RT_OS_DIR
- LLVM_ENABLE_PER_TARGET_RUNTIME_DIR

Layout



Testing Runtimes

- The host tools are tested somewhat like this:

RUN: Use a command to produce something

RUN: Dump using a tool | FileCheck ...

...

CHECK: some pattern to match ..

Testing Runtime

- Low Level Library
 - Initialization
 - exit
- Linker Scripts
 - `__eh_frame_start`
 - `__eh_frame_end`
 - `__eh_frame_hdr_start`
 - `__eh_frame_hdr_end`
- Execution Support
 - Executor
 - Emulator

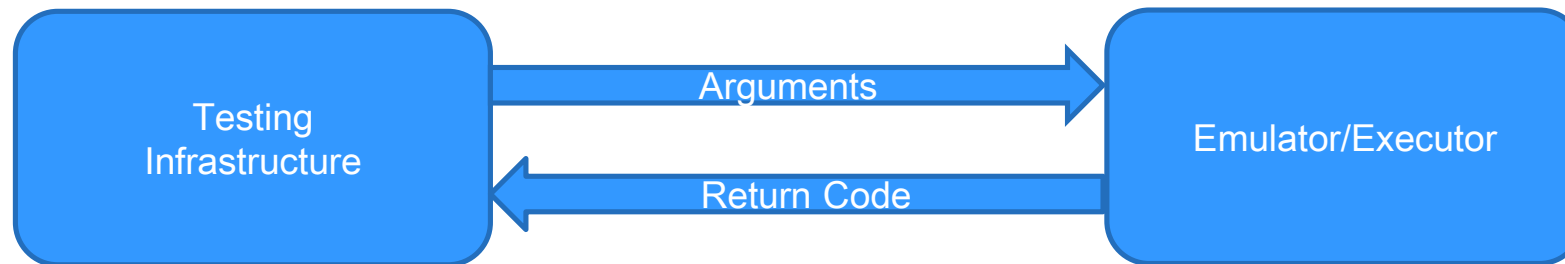
Emulator/Executor

- Emulator is invoked like this:

```
$emulator the_test_executable
```

- Executor is invoked like this:

```
$executor --execdir %T --codesign_identity "" --env --  
the_test_executable
```



Testing compiler-rt

- It looks like

```
// RUN: %clang_builtins %s %librt -lm -o %t && %run %t
```

- COMPILER_RT_EMULATOR=...
- COMPILER_RT_TEST_COMPILER_CFLAGS=...

Testing libc++

```
Build: '%{cxx} %s %{flags} %{compile_flags} %{link_flags} -o %t.exe'  
Run: '%{exec} %t.exe'
```

Testing libc++

```
Build: '%{cxx} %s %{flags} %{compile_flags} %{link_flags} -o %t.exe'  
Run: '%{exec} %t.exe'
```

```
FOO.pass.cpp  
FOO.compile.fail.cpp
```

Testing libc++

```
Build: '%{cxx} %s %{flags} %{compile_flags} %{link_flags} -o %t.exe'  
Run: '%{exec} %t.exe'
```

```
FOO.pass.cpp  
FOO.compile.fail.cpp
```

CMake Variables

Testing libc++

```
Build: '%{cxx} %s %{flags} %{compile_flags} %{link_flags} -o %t.exe'  
Run: '%{exec} %t.exe'
```

```
FOO.pass.cpp  
FOO.compile.fail.cpp
```

CMake Variables

```
ADDITIONAL_COMPILE_FLAGS  
FILE_DEPENDENCIES.
```

Testing libc++

*.cfg.in

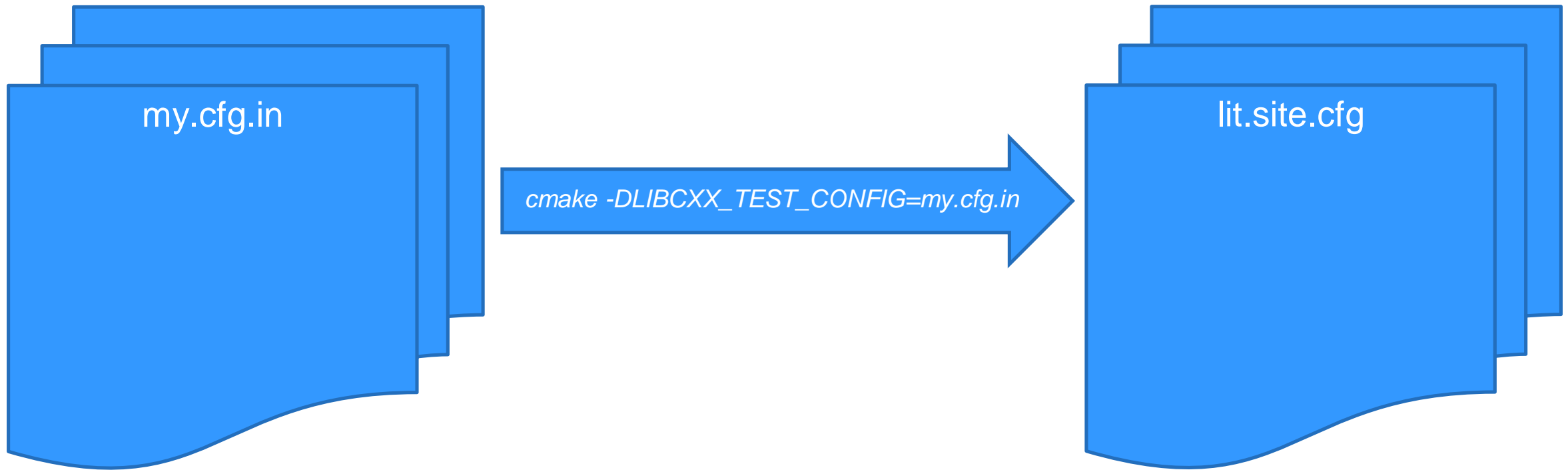
```
config.test_linker_flags =  
"@LIBCXX_TEST_LINKER_FLAGS@"
```

cmake -DLIBCXX_TEST_LINKER_FLAGS="-T script.ld"

lit.site.cfg

```
config.test_linker_flags = "T script.ld"
```

Testing libc++



Testing libc++

- Overriding values at test time

```
$llvm-lit --param=test_linker_flags="script2.ld" ...
```

Testing libc++

LIBCXXABI_TEST_LINKER_FLAGS

LIBCXXABI_TEST_COMPILER_FLAGS

LIBCXXABI_EXECUTOR

LIBCXX_TEST_LINKER_FLAGS

LIBCXX_TEST_COMPILER_FLAGS

LIBCXX_EXECUTOR

LIBUNWIND_TEST_LINKER_FLAGS

LIBUNWIND_TEST_COMPILER_FLAGS

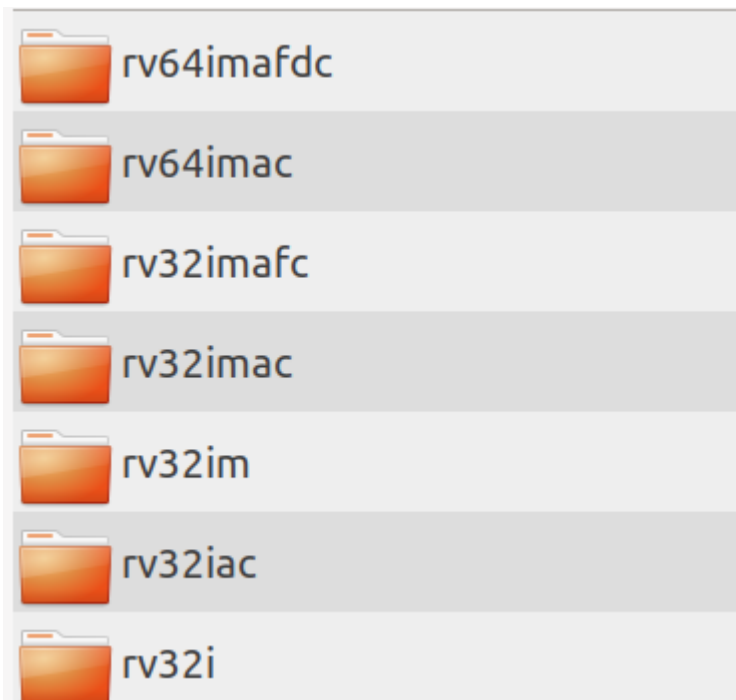
LIBUNWIND_EXECUTOR

Unsupported Tests

- File streams
- Process Control
- C library limitations
 - locales
 - wide characters
 - strtold

Multilibs

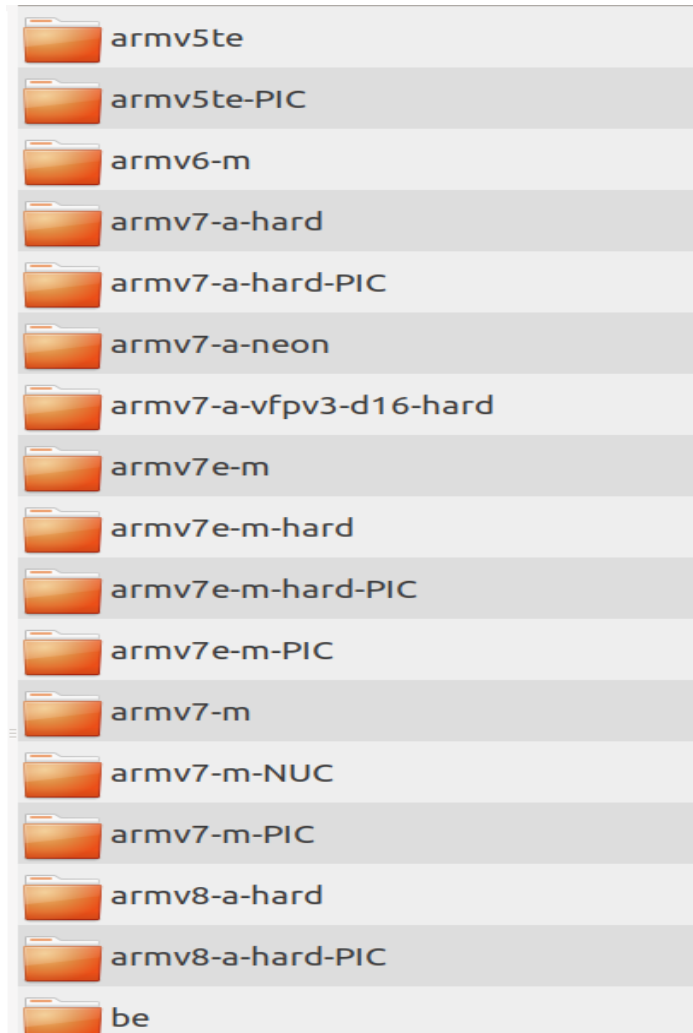
■ What are multilibs



```
$ riscv64-unknown-elf-gcc -print-multi-lib  
.;  
rv32i/ilp32;@march=rv32i@mabi=ilp32  
rv32im/ilp32;@march=rv32im@mabi=ilp32  
rv32iac/ilp32;@march=rv32iac@mabi=ilp32  
rv32imac/ilp32;@march=rv32imac@mabi=ilp32  
rv32imafc/ilp32f;@march=rv32imafc@mabi=ilp32f  
rv64imac/lp64;@march=rv64imac@mabi=lp64  
rv64imafdc/lp64d;@march=rv64imafdc@mabi=lp64d
```

Multilibs

■ What are multilibs



```
$arm-none-eabi-gcc -print-multi-lib  
.;  
thumb;@mthumb  
armv5te;@march=armv5te  
be;@mbig-endian  
armv8-a-hard;@march=armv8-a@mfloat-abi=hard@mfpu=neon-fp-armv8  
armv8-a-hard-PIC;@march=armv8-a@mfloat-abi=hard@mfpu=neon-fp-  
armv8@fPIC  
armv7-a-neon;@march=armv7-a@mfloat-abi=softfp@mfpu=neon  
armv7-a-hard;@march=armv7-a@mfloat-abi=hard@mfpu=neon  
armv7-a-vfpv3-d16-hard;@march=armv7-a@mfloat-abi=hard@mfpu=vfpv3-d16  
armv7-a-hard-PIC;@march=armv7-a@mfloat-abi=hard@mfpu=neon@fPIC  
vfp-hard;@march=armv5te@mfloat-abi=hard  
armv5te-PIC;@march=armv5te@fPIC  
vfp-hard-PIC;@march=armv5te@mfloat-abi=hard@fPIC  
armv7-m;@mthumb@march=armv7-m  
armv7e-m;@mthumb@march=armv7e-m  
armv6-m;@mthumb@march=armv6-m  
thumb2;@mthumb@march=armv7@mfix-cortex-m3-ldrd  
...
```


Multilibs

- What are multilibs
- Multilibs in clang

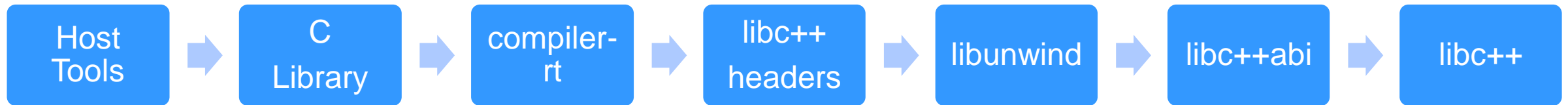
```
Multilib IMAC = Multilib("/rv64imac").flag("+march=rv64imac");  
Multilib IMAFDC = Multilib("/rv64imafdc").flag("+march=rv64imafdc");  
  
Multilib LP64D = Multilib("/lp64d").flag("+mabi=lp64d");  
Multilib LP64 = Multilib("/lp64").flag("+mabi=lp64");  
MultilibSet RISCVMultilibs = MultilibSet()  
    .Either(IMAC, IMAFDC)  
    .Either(LP64, LP64D)  
    .FilterOut("/rv64imac/lp64d");
```

```
$bin/clang --target=riscv64-unknown-elf -print-multi-lib  
rv64imac/lp64;@march=rv64imac@mabi=lp64  
rv64imafdc/lp64;@march=rv64imafdc@mabi=lp64  
rv64imafdc/lp64d;@march=rv64imafdc@mabi=lp64d
```

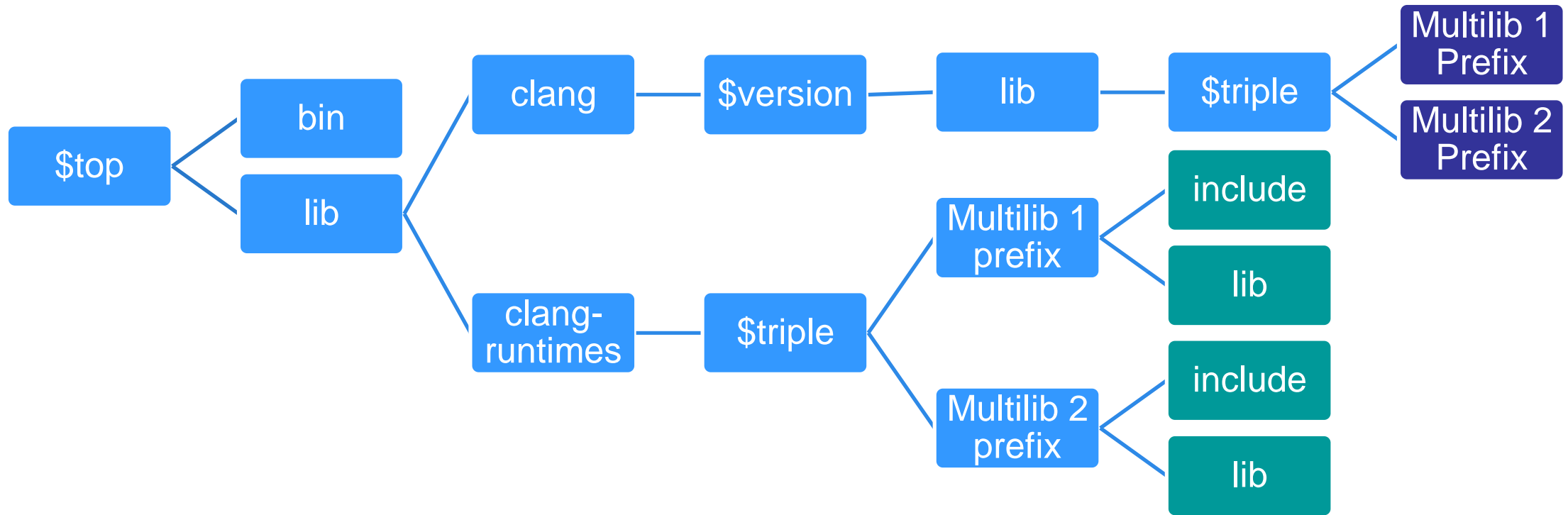
Standalone Build

```
$ for multilib in all_multilibs; do  
  $ cd /path/to/build/$multilib  
  $ cmake .... $src/$library  
  $ make  
  $ make install  
  $ make check-xyz  
done
```

Build Order Revisited



Layout



Linker

- LLD
 - Linker Script Issues

Looking Ahead ...

Freely available LLVM toolchain for RISC-V.

<https://www.mentor.com/embedded-software/toolchain-services/codebench-lite-downloads>

Review upcoming patches.

Thank you!

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